

The Sydney Morning Herald.

ESDAY, MAY 8, 1855.

PRICE SIXPENCE

SHIP ADVERTISEMENTS.

DEEP ADVERTISEMENTS.—To Wagon, Bay and Victoria, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570,

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ACEDDAI, MAY 6, 19

the pass. Romanism having accomplished her full a
in the day of her decay will develop

worship of the Virgin into that of a Goddess, and
once more into that paganism, of which more than
of her writers speaks as inevitable, from which,
Newman says, her faith was received.

that this thyself has been alindred. It is in pity
in sorrow, more than in contempt or anger, that
a grievous falling away from the "truth as it
Jesus" has been made the subject of illustra-
tion much of the consequences of this doctrine.
You will not deny, but, hereafter, it may
be useful to collect a few facts, as they are
history of the manner in which this doctrine
operated in times past upon those who have adop-
ted it, by way of warning as to what may be expected,
it is no longer hidden, but brought out into day
by some recognition of the Pope.

As the reader is acquainted with the words of a French
writer, who may be one of the "dissenters" of a French
to be by your contemporary, and whose assistance
been of much service, "it is grievous that this ques-
tion should be discussed and be decided in the
of the world, and for our own part, we
sincerely regret it. The occasion is good for judgment
that theological science and that the good for judg-
ment which occupies so great a place in history.
The very indifference which questions once so
citing leave upon us, proves the irremediable

1st. What has the colony gained by submitting waste lands by auction in little isolated patches at high minimum price of one pound per acre? He had not a single instance of a single mode of disposal—namely—laws and counter-laws enacted to empty and pre-emptive leases introduced, only to make confusion more confused, because four or five laws were made.

2nd. When the lands were raised to the above price did not the sales fall off from three hundred thousand to three thousand in one year?

3rd. What proportion has been purchased by the arrived capitalists compared with the number of the natives? He had seen a list of the sales of the land in the Port Macquarie District alone, on the bay of the Manning, Hastings, and McLeay Rivers not more of Crown land has been sold to a new comers than to the old settlers. He thought, to insist on the lands in settlements to dispossess the natives, the lands looked up and kept in a state of wilderness prohibited fictitious value being retained to the natives.

4th. Have not unlimited rights of pasturage been allowed to purchasers of the small tracts of land in order to effect sales? Is it fair that the chaser of merely fifty acres of land should enjoy a right of depasture as many head of cattle or sheep as a chaser of 500 acres? He thought that it was not. Does not that system hold out a temptation to different characters, possessing but very little money

purchase a new acres of land in the most retired and barren parts of the country, and the most barren and sterile of the soil, out of the reach of any law, or check, or restraint, to the number of his herd of cattle, to the neglect of every industrial and useful art? Does it not open wide the field for cattle as well as sheep, illicit distillation, and selling of ardent spirits, and the most flagrant and attendant evils of violent excess, and every murder? Does it not place in the hands of a few isolated positions, cut off from the humanising influence of the Christian Sabbath—the depriving of the means of moral education and training, and consequently of the means of improvement, and such a system of fraud with evil, to be discontinued as being insupportable? Can it be expected that persons of education and capital, who conduce so much to the improvement of society, will place themselves in juxtaposition with a class of persons who are the cause of the consequences of such a social system? Can it be allowing a freholder of fifty acres unlimited turage on the waste lands for his fifty pounds, we are to require, in every point of view, and in every respect, that he should be able to furnish the same money, that is, land at fifty shillings an acre, and compel him to limit and confine his stock and herds to his own land?

It is not to be expected, that persons, who would contribute most to the welfare of society and the advancement of the colony? A single absentee grazer, holding a monopoly of land sufficient for depasturing one hundred thousand sheep, or twenty resident freeholders, each of an equal extent of country, with only five hundred sheep each, would be more beneficial to the colony, whilst carrying on other pursuits of rural life, and possessing fewer sheep individually, but, collectively the same, in the aggregate, as that now held by a few

Has not the time arrived and the population so increased as to call for greater encouragement be given to agricultural pursuits than to the exclusive employment of the natives in the cultivation of country lots of land at its natural value? A mixed system of husbandry may be introduced, viz. large monopolies of land as grazing grounds rising in value from the increase in the number of squatters and the leasing of the lands altogether?

Now what is the natural value of the waste land in the colony? It is a question which is not generally known, that one thousand acres, for example, to the owner, one hundred pounds; that one thousand acres of natural pasture will yearly maintain one hundred and fifty head of cattle at one pound per annum, and taking the interest of money at five per cent, twenty years purchase of that rental, or shillings per acre, will be the worth of the fee simple.

It is not necessary to go into a more tolerably clear demonstration that land is worth shillings per acre in a natural state—at any rate it is not less than the value of the rental and the simple land, what about the present license of leasing lands at a penny per acre per annum, and touting two hundred and forty years purchase for the fee simple? Is it not a gross overvaluation of one pound per acre for a freehold is either

much, or that the rental of one penny per acre annum is too little? Ought such an absurd dispute to be allowed to continue?

Is it true that the waste lands of New Zealand have been reduced to ten shillings per acre; if so, how is it expected that capitalists will remain or come to the neighbourhood of the land?

In place of perpetrating the odious system of acquiring private individuals to perform the disagreeable and invidious task of bringing to the auctioneer the neighbourhood of the land, would it not be better for the Government to divide the land for sale in continuous blocks, divided into various portions, confining the sales by auction to lands on the sea coast, around sea ports, among the banks of navigable rivers, and in the neighbourhood of ports of navigation? And so leave the distant upland open for sale at a fixed price, say 5s. per acre, quantities of not less than one square mile, or more, to be sold at a fixed price, and to be purchased by every one who would purchase according to his means and requirements, deputed with judgment, and probably to improve his land and stock as well.

Port Macquarie, April 3. T. HEDDOLPH.

HOURS OF THE GUANO TRADE.—We have observed full confirmation of the horrors reported in the course of proceeding in connexion with the guano trade at the Chinese Islands. It is predicted that the Chinese will be put to the sword, and wheeled to the shoals, it appears, by private contractors, who are employed to remove the guano from the islands. The Chinese are not the only natives who are hired for five years, at the rate of 48 dollars

annum. They commence work in the morning, and as they are to work, they have five cents apiece to guard against the possibility of a bad day. They go to work at eight o'clock, and travel about eight miles. It is all, or nearly all, so hard that it has to be picked up; and if they do not accept of the day's work, they are not allowed to go back. They have raw hide whips, some five feet long, receiving from a dozen strips, each of which starts the blood; and they are driven back to finish their work. The guards are armed with whips, and have clubs, knives and arms, and giving them bad sores on their feet, and hands. Notwithstanding all these, however, if they can get along, they are compelled to finish the day's work, and are not allowed to go back. They are not allowed, with the exception of one in a year, the Sunday work going on on Sunday, as during the rest of the week. They are not allowed to go back to their side in various forms, such as leaping from the rock 100 feet high, cutting their throats, and burying the body to save alive. This latter has actually been done, and the body was found in the ground. One negro found who had so buried themselves; two were dead, and one alive. The last recovered to prolong his miserable existence, and was sold to a plantation. The history of civilization throughout the world was heard of denunciation of such horrors as these.

one alive. The last recovered to prolong his miserable existence for a short time." It is time that the voice of civilization throughout the world was heard denunciation of such horrors as these.

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NO PUFF!! NO PUFF!!—Bonk-side Selling
Of the stock of Jewellery, &c., at the Glasgow-street,
posite Messrs. Barry and Carroll's, Holloway's, is being dis-
posed of at a **FEARFUL SACRIFICE**, decided bargains for the
fortnight only.

CLOCKS.

Eleb-two striking clocks, 17s. 6d.
Office clocks from 30s.
Bracket clocks from 75s.
Grass pedestal clocks, with glass shades, 37s. 6d.

WATCHES.

Gold hunting watches from £3 5s.
Ditto open-faced ditto from £4 10s.
Superior silver watch from £5 10s.
A few extra superio compensated watches, with

me: balance, not cost price,
JEWELLERY.
BROOCHES—Camro, Mosalo
Leaf, miniature
Mourning
BRACELETS—Camro, miniature, earbunels
Colonial in great variety
RINGS—Signet, gem, wedding, klippers
CHAINS—Neck, albrets, bracelet.

HYDE PARK STORE, 164, Elizabeth-street.
To Upcountry Storekeepers, Rhommakers, and

HYDE PARK STORE, 154, Elizabeth-street.
To Owners of Stations, up-country, Boot-makers, Shoemakers, and others—HALL and ALDERSON have on SALE at their Establishment, men and women's Boots and Shoes of every description, made to order, and of the best quality of English leather of all descriptions always on hand.

HYDE-PARK STORE, 154, Elizabeth-street.
To Coach-builders, Upholsterers, Boot-makers, and others.—HALL and ALDERSON have just landed, ex Merse, from London, a quantity of mattresses, &c., &c., direct from the manufacturers, consisting of—
Cottonised red grained mattresses
Cottonised blue grained mattresses

White lambkins, suitable for Freemasons' spruce. Also,
 several lots of large Japanese roans.

SEED OATS.—A primo sample, grown in the dis-
 tricts of the Hawkebury, can be procured in suitable quan-
 tities to purchasers, at my residence, George-street, Windsor
 JOHN RIDGE.

PILES, HEMORRHOIDS, AND FISTULA.
 This distressing complaint has at last found a remedy in
 the most effectual manner.

THE MILLER'S POINT COAL AND FIREWOOD DEPOT.—JOHN DUGUID and CO. Government Gas Contractors, beg to direct the attention of their numerous customers, the owners of steamboats, proprietors of steam mills, and public institutions, to their large stock of the best Newcastle screened coals, and firewood of all kinds, which they are disposing

A FARM OF FIFTY ACRES, situate near Campbelltown, to be **SOLD** upon advantageous terms: A full and complete description of the property will be found in the Longbottom, Apply to **BENJAMIN SAMUDA**.

LANDS IN QUEEN CHARLOTTE SOUND
FOR SALE.—To be sold, in one lot, pursuant to an order of the Supreme Court of New Zealand Southern Division, made in the matter of the estate of Joseph Toms, deceased, at the Sale Room Messrs. Bellhouse and Hunter, auctioneers, at Wellington, in New Zealand, on **WEDNESDAY**, the 2nd day of June next, at 12 o'clock, certain freehold premises at Okira of the Grove, in Queen Charlotte Sound, in the Crown grant thereof

described as comprising 1100 acres or thereabouts, excepting one bounded first from high water mark, and also excepting any necessary roads required for public convenience, late the property of Joseph Towns, late of Queen Charlotte Sound aforesaid, master of the whaler, deceased, excepting therefrom fifty acres of the same land alleged to have been sold by the deceased to Robert Richardson, particulars of whereof may be had at the Supreme Court offices, Wellington and Auckland (under a plan of the property) and may be inspected at the offices of M^r JAMES KING, solicitor, at Wellington, and of ROBERT HART, Lambton Quay, Wellington, and solicitor for the plaintiff. Wellington, 13th March, 1885.

WOOLLER'S HORSE REPOSITORY.
George-street, opposite the Police Office.
Established 1853—under the new Rules. No charge made at the Repository for putting up horses, &c. for sale by auction: Mr. S. WOOLLER will sell by public auction every Monday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at 11 o'clock each day, D.N.B. horses, &c., sold, the owners can have their money immediately after the sale.

Water Hoots.

MR. EDWARD S. LAMON will sell by auction, at his Rooms, York and Wynyard streets, THIS DAY, May 9, at 11 o'clock,

3 Cases Superior water boots,
Terms at sale.

Cart Harnesses, Horse Blankets, &c.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON will sell by
auction, at his Rooms, York and Wynyard
streets, THIS DAY, May 8, at 11 o'clock,
4 cases, each containing 3 sets, superior cart harness
2 bales best S-4 and D-4 horse blankets
1 bale cart-horse halting cloths, leader and shaft
1 bale riding leggings, &c.
Terms at sale.

Assorted Boots and Shoes.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON will sell by
 auction, at his Rooms, York and Wynyard
 streets, THIS DAY, May 8th, at 11 o'clock,
 A large assortment of boots and shoes, comprising
 Long and short water boots
 Stockmen's boots
 Laced shoes
 Wellingtons and bluchers
 Enamelled leather boots
 Ladies' boots and shoes, &c.
 Terms at sale.

Preliminary Notice of Extensive Sale.
 Valuable Building Allotments in Liverpool, Thomson, Brougham

MR. EDWARD SALAMON has received instructions from the trustees of Mrs. F.E. O'Connell, to sell by public auction as soon as the plans are completed, all the valuable building allotments belonging to this estate on the above streets. Full particulars of which will be given in a future advertisement.

35 Packages Assorted Drapery, Millinery, &c.

MR. EDWARD SALAMON will sell by auction, at his Rooms, York and Wynnard streets, on FRIDAY, May 11th, at 11 o'clock, without any reserve 35 packages assorted drapery, millinery, cloths, hosiery, &c.

Particulars of which will appear in a future advertisement.
Terms at sale.

Household Furniture, Piano-forte, good Town Hack, and other Effects.

Postponed until THIS DAY, May 8th, 11 o'clock.

THE MESSRS. MOORE have received instructions from Dr. Redhead to sell, on the premises, Parramatta-street, at the residence of the late Dr. Cutbush,

The whole of the household furniture, &c., comprising

- Loos and other tables
- Chimney and toilet glasses
- Carpets, rugs, curtains

Books and engravings
Iron bedsteads, hair mattresses
Feather pillows and bedding, &c., &c., also
A good rosewood cottage piano forte,
A good town hack, warranted in saddle and harness
Medals and other books
Queen's plate of the arteries, and other engravings
Surgical instruments, bottles, mortars, &c.
The premises will be let immediately after the sale.
TERMS, cash.

TUESDAY, 8th May.
To Watchmakers, Jewellers, Hawkers, Country Dealers, and
others.
Superior Assortment.

Gold Jewellery
Plated ditto
Gold Chains
Gold Watches
Silver ditto
Gold Tups and Drops
Gold Hoops.

PURKIS and LAMBERT will sell by
auction, at their Mart, George-street, THIS
DAY, the 5th instant, at 11 o'clock,
The following choice Invoice

GOLD WATCHES.
Large gold horizontal watches, in cases
Small ditto ditto ditto ditto

Double-bottomed gold levers, 4 holes jewelled, by Cooper
Ditto ditto ditto, by John Howson
Gold Geneva watches in cases
Ladies' gold hunter watch, jewelled
SILVER WATCHES.
Double-bottom hunting watches
Enamel dial consular ditto
Ditto ditto new case ditto
Silver double-bottom horizontal hunters
Silver 3 plate open face ditto
Silver dial gold figured consulars
GUARDS.
Ladies' heavy gold chains, 1 oz. 2½ dwts. each
Gents' fancy gold and curb guards

Silver gowns,
 Gold earbs, pierced bright pillar and secret link
 GOLD SUNDRIES.
 Gold Geneva watch keys
 Gold keepers, gem rings
 Gold amethyst, topaz and drop brooches
 Cluster turquoise and fancy rings
 Gold cameo brooches
 Yellow gold ear wires
 GOLD TOPS and DROPS, and HOOPS.
 Hair device brooches
 Silver thimbles
 Plated tops and drops, and hoops
 French lunette watch glasses
 Silver-mounted scent bottles

Plated silver rings
Plated double and single lockets.
Trowsers—Under \$30 each, £30 and upwards by approved endorsed bills at 3 months, date of day of sale.

WEDNESDAY, 10th May.
To Ironmongers, Tinplate and Wire Net Builders, and others.
15 Tins Charnel Sheet Iron
48 Boxes Charnel Tin Plates
29 Dozen Iron Buckets.
To be sold to the highest bidder.

PURKIS and LAMBERT will sell by auction, at their Mart, George-street, on THURSDAY, the 10th instant, at 11 o'clock, without reserve, in lots as follows:

15 tons charcoal sheet iron, 22, 24, 26 gauge
36 boxer bow charcoal 11 1/2 plates, ICN
20 dozen iron buckets.
Terms at sale.

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